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Civil Engineer Corps, U.S. Navy (Retired)**

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In the early 1950s a team from Naval Mobile Construction Battalion 5 (NMCB-5) played against Filipino teams in Manila, 251-252

Huk guerrillas opposed the Filipino government in the mid-1950s, 256-258

Planning

In the early 1960s for various units under the command of Naval Construction Battalions Atlantic Fleet, 335-346

Port Hueneme, California

In the mid-1950s Naval Mobile Construction Battalion 5 (NMCB-5) was based at the Naval Construction Battalion Center, 233

Powell, Representative Adam Clayton

New York congressman who appointed Brown to the Naval Academy in 1945, but sometimes made Brown's stay uncomfortable, 48-50, 59-62, 156-159, 162-163

R6D Liftmaster

In March 1955 a Navy R6D transport crashed on Mount Heleakala in Hawaii and killed all 66 people on board, 273-274

Rabinowitz, Lieutenant Commander Benjamin, CEC, USN

Contracting work in the late 1940s-early 1950s at Boston Naval Shipyard, 210-211

Racial Issues

Little recognition for black sailors in the 19th century, 79-80

In the 19th century prisoners were sold into slavery to pay for room and board in jail, 25-26

Segregation in Washington, D.C., in the 1930s and 1940s, 8-12

Quality of segregated black schools in Washington in the 1930s and 1940s, 22-23, 26-30

Singer-athlete-actor-scholar Paul Robeson was controversial because of his views on race, 12-15

Contralto Marian Anderson sang an integrated concert at the Lincoln Memorial in 1939, 13

Breakthroughs by individuals such as Jerome Holland, Jackie Robinson, and Ralph Bunche, 15-16

During World War II the Coast Guard operated the weather patrol ship *Sea Cloud* (WPG-284) with a racially integrated crew, 65-67

An article in *The Washington Post* in October 1945 claimed that Brown was being under-graded at the Naval Academy because of his race, 60-61

Racial attitudes of Naval Academy midshipmen in the late 1940s, 90-93, 125-129, 183-185, 191-195, 457-459

In July 1948 President Harry Truman issued an executive order that desegregated the U.S. armed forces, 147

Reluctance on the part of some commanding officers in the late 1940s to have black crew members, 204

Problems Brown and his family had in traveling across country by car in the 1950s because of racial discrimination, 277-280

Difficulties in the 1950s and 1960s for black service members to find housing, 223-224, 280-281

Because of his racial outlook, the commanding officer of Barbers Point Naval Air Station in the early 1960s apparently downgraded Brown's fitness report, leading Brown to be passed over for commander, 328-335, 425-429

Brown and his wife won a settlement in a housing discrimination case in Long Island, New York, in the late 1960s, 422-424

Hazing of a black cadet at the Citadel in October 1986, 62-63

In 2005 Dr. Robert J. Schneller, Jr., published a book on the Naval Academy's first black midshipmen, including Brown, and followed with a sequel in 2008 on integration of the academy through the end of the 20th century, 457-460, 471-475, 478-481

Radford, Admiral Arthur W., USN (USNA, 1916)

As CinCPac in the early 1950s pushed for the construction of the Cubi Point Naval Air Station, 240

Randolph, USS (CV-15)

Training cruise for midshipmen in the summer of 1947, 131-136

Reason, Admiral J. Paul, USN (USNA, 1965)

The Navy's first black four-star admiral, he was the son-in-law of Colonel James Fowler, one of the few pre-World War II black graduates of West Point, 460-461

Religion

Black churches in the 1930s and 1940s in Washington, D.C., 16-17

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (RPI), Troy New York

For many years the Naval Academy sent top-ranking graduates to RPI for education in civil engineering, 205, 207-208

The civil engineering program in the early 1950s included some specialized Navy courses, 211-220

Rice, Emmett J.

Black educator who served on the faculty of Cornell University, later on the Federal Reserve System Board of Governors, 43-44

Robeson, Paul L. B.

Controversial athlete, singer, and actor who was renowned in the first half of the 20th century, 12-15

Rockefeller, Nelson A.

As Governor of New York in the early 1970s developed plans for construction on the multi-campus state university, 430

Roosevelt, Eleanor

Presided over White House Easter egg rolling in the 1930s, 8

Enabled Marian Anderson to sing at the Lincoln Memorial in 1939, 13

Ryan, Vice Admiral John R., USN (USNA, 1967)

As superintendent of the Naval Academy, in 2002 called Brown to inform him of the plan to name a new field house in his honor, 461-462

Sailing

During World War II the Coast Guard operated the bark *Sea Cloud* (WPG-284) as a weather patrol ship with a racially integrated crew, 65-67

Saturday Evening Post, The

National magazine that in June 1949 ran an article about Brown and his graduation from the Naval Academy, 31, 33-34, 172-179

Schiller, Midshipman Stanley J., USN (USNA, 1947)

Acquainted with Brown at the Naval Academy in the mid-1940s, 87, 127

Schneller, Dr. Robert J., Jr.

In 2005 published a book on the Naval Academy's first black midshipmen, including Brown, and followed with a sequel in 2008 on integration of the academy through the end of the 20th century, 457-460, 471-475, 478-481

Scotland

Visited by Naval Academy midshipmen during a training cruise in the summer of 1947, 131-132

Seabees

Naval Mobile Construction Battalion 5 (NMCB-5) deployed to Subic Bay in the Philippines in 1953-55 to build parts of the Cubi Point Naval Air Station, 232-269, 281-286

Recreation in the early 1950s for men of NMCB-5 in the Philippines, 251-256

Time in 1954-55 when NMCB-5 was in its homeport of Port Hueneme, California, between deployments, 270-272

In the late 1950s the Construction Battalion Center at Davisville, Rhode Island, procured, tested, repaired, and stored heavy construction equipment, 297-299, 311-317

Far-ranging Seabee operations controlled by Naval Construction Battalions Atlantic Fleet, 1962-64, 335-381

In the early 1960s the Seabees sent technical assistance teams to various countries, 351-381

In the early 1960s Seabees installed a nuclear power plant in Antarctica, 348-350

Role at Guantánamo Bay Naval Base in Cuba in the early and mid-1960s, 283, 336-337, 386-388, 397-398

Training in Marine Corps infantry tactics to prepare for duty in Cuba, 387

Reserve Seabees provided support at Floyd Bennett Field in Brooklyn in the late 1960s, 410-413

***Sea Cloud*, USCGC (WPG-284)**

Sailing ship that was operated with a racially integrated crew by the Coast Guard in World War II, part of her long overall career, 65-67

***Sea Cloud*, USS (IX-99)**

Sailing ship that was briefly under Navy control in World War II, as part of her long overall career, 65-67

Seasickness

On board the destroyer *Ernest G. Small* (DD-838) in 1948, 111

Slingluff, Lieutenant (junior grade) David D., CEC, USNR

Ivy League graduate who served with Naval Mobile Construction Battalion 5 (NMCB-5) in the Philippines in the mid-1950s, 276-277

Smith, Commander Irwin M., CEC, USN

In the mid-1950s commanded Naval Mobile Construction Battalion 5 (NMCB-5) during a deployment to the Philippines, 281-285

Stafford, Midshipman Leroy G., Jr., USN (USNA, 1947)

Acquainted with Brown at the Naval Academy in the mid-1940s, 127-128

State Department

Worked with Brown before and after he went on overseas assignments in the early 1960s, 379-380

Subic Bay, Philippine Islands

During two deployments in 1953-55, Naval Mobile Construction Battalion 5 (NMCB-5) was involved in the construction of the Cubi Point Naval Air Station, 232-269, 281-286

Sweden

Visited by Naval Academy midshipmen during a training cruise in the summer of 1947, 133

Taylor, Captain Reeves R., USN (USNA, 1953)

His plebe year at the Naval Academy, 1948-49, coincided with Brown's final year, 148-149, 152-153

Time

National magazine that in June 1949 ran an article about Brown and his graduation from the Naval Academy, 171-172

Training

In the mid-1940s, as a teenager, Brown participated in an Army Reserve training program at Howard University, 32-33, 40-47, 53

Naval Academy summer cruises in the late 1940s, 111, 113-114, 129-142

In the mid-1950s Brown attended heavy equipment operator's school, 270-271

Trivers, Midshipman George J., USN

Was briefly at the Naval Academy in 1937 before dropping out, 48-49, 52-53, 86-87, 92-93

Truman, President Harry S.

In July 1948 issued an executive order that desegregated the U.S. armed forces, 147

Tubman, William V.

As President of Liberia in the early 1960s, sometimes dealt directly with local workers, 360-361

Washington, D.C.

Segregation in the city in the 1930s and 1940s, 8-13, 185-187

Contralto Marian Anderson sang an integrated concert at the Lincoln Memorial in 1939, 13

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Washington Post, The

An article in October 1945 claimed that Brown was being under-graded at the Naval Academy because of his race, 60-61, 162-163, 165-166

Watt, Rear Admiral Richard Morgan, USN (USNA, 1921)

Commanded the Boston Naval Shipyard, 1949-50, 205-206

Promoted to flag rank in 1950 and reported to duty in the Bureau of Yards and Docks, 206-207

Weather

Impact of snow on operations at Floyd Bennett Field in Brooklyn in the late 1960s, 408-410, 418

Weiss, Midshipman Howard A., USN (USNA, 1947)

Acquainted with Brown at the Naval Academy in the mid-1940s, 87, 127

Wherry Housing

Constructed at various military bases in the 1950s for service members and their families, 223

Whitmire, Midshipman Donald B., USN (USNA, 1947)

Racial attitude during his time at the Naval Academy in the mid-1940s, 458-459

Women in the Navy

Opportunities available as of the late 1980s, 416-417

Wooding, Captain Robert R., CEC, USN (USNA, 1940)

In the mid-1960s served as Commander Naval Construction Battalions Atlantic Fleet, 365-368